# DETAIL CONTENTS


1. Introduction to Computer Applications in Economics
   - *Computer : Definition*
   - *Computer Components*
   - *Information Storage and Retrieval*
   - *Types of Computers*
   - *Computer Networking*
   - *Microsoft Disk Operating System*
   - *Application of Computers for Data Analysis*
   - *Statistical / Econometric Software Package Information*
2. Starting SPSS and Entering Data in Windows
3. Descriptive Statistics
   - *Measures of Central Tendency*
   - *Measures of Variability*
   - *Other Summary Measures : Shape Of Frequency Distributions*
4. Analysis of Variance [Anova]
   - *The basic principle of ANOVA*
   - *Assumptions in Analysis of Variance*
   - *Technique of analysis of variance (one way classification)*
5. Correlation
   - *Correlations between variables X and Y-Scatter Diagram*
   - *Pearson's Coefficient of Correlation*
   - *Spearman's Rank Correlation Coefficient*
   - *Partial Correlation*

6. Simple Linear Regression

*Ordinary Least Squares Estimators*
*Derivation of Normal Equations and Least Squares Estimators*
*Least Squares Estimates using Deviation Form*
*Assumptions of Classical Linear Regression Model*

7. Multiple Linear Regression

*Assumptions of Multiple Linear Regression Model*
*Model with Two Explanatory Variables*

8. Demand Estimation and Elasticity

*Regression Method*
*Elasticity of Demand*
*Estimation and Elasticity of Demand - Simple Linear Regression*
*Price Elasticity and Total Revenue*
*Using the Demand Function to Calculate the Price and Income*
*Elasticities of Demand*
*Elasticities in Decision Making*

9. Extensions of Linear Regression Model to Non-linear Relationships

*Non-Linear Relationship*
*Nonlinear Relationships and Transformations*
*Gravity Models: Migration and Trade*
*Engel curves*
*Pareto's Law of Distribution*
*Curve Fitting*
*Curve Fitting and SPSS*
*The Constant Elasticity Demand Function -Two Variable Regression*
*The Double Logarithmic or Power demand model*
*Multiplicative Demand Function*
*The Constant Elasticity Demand Function – Three Variable Regression*
*Elasticity of Supply*

10. Time series, Forecasting and Growth Rates

*Forecasts and growth rates using linear model*
*Forecasts and growth rates using Compound Growth Equation*
*Diffusion Models -S-shaped curve*

11. Linear and Nonlinear Production functions

*Production Functions*
*Estimation of Long-run Cobb-Douglas Production Function*
*Elasticities of Output*
*Constant Elasticity of Substitution (CES) Production Function*

*Translog (Transcendental Logarithmic) Production Function*

12. Cost and Revenue Functions

*Short-Run Cost-Output Relations:*
*Bi-Variate Function - Unconstrained Optimization Problem*
*Optimisation*
*Managerial Uses of Estimated cost Functions*
*Finding Minimum Average Variable Cost*
*The Milton Company : A Numerical Example*
*The Adams Company : A Numerical Example*
*Estimating Cost Function*
*Revenue maximization*

13. Break-even Analysis

*Break-even Analysis: Linear equations*
*Break-Even Analysis -Non-linear case*
*Break-Even Point: Nonlinear Cost and Revenue Functions*
*Determination of Output and Price under Profit Maximisation Objective*

14. Profit Maximisation : Equilibrium of the Firm

*Profit Maximization Under Perfect competition*
*Profit Maximization Under Monopoly*
*Profit Maximisation Using Regression Equations*
*Determination of Output and Price under Profit Maximisation Objective*
*Determination of Output and Price under Profit Maximisation Objective*

15. Dummy Variables

*Dummy Variable*
*Dummy Variable Trap*
*Dummy Variables and Differences in intercept and Slope*
*Qualitative Variables with Several Categories*
*Dummy Variable and Structural Change*
*Dummy Variables and SPSS*

16. Discriminant Function

*Objectives of Discriminant Analysis*

17. Residuals Analysis: Validating Model Assumptions

*Appendix A: Statistical Tables*